PROCEEDINGS OF THE TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE

BERKELEY LINGUISTICS SOCIETY

February 18-21, 2000

GENERAL SESSION and PARASESSION ON ASPECT

Edited by

Lisa J. Conathan Jeff Good Darya Kavitskaya Alyssa B. Wulf Alan C. L.Yu

Berkeley Linguistics Society Berkeley, California, USA

PROCEEDINGS OF THE TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE

BERKELEY LINGUISTICS SOCIETY

February 18-21, 2000

GENERAL SESSION and PARASESSION ON ASPECT

Edited by

Lisa J. Conathan Jeff Good Darya Kavitskaya Alyssa B. Wulf Alan C. L.Yu

Berkeley Linguistics Society Berkeley, California, USA Berkeley Linguistics Society, Inc. 1203 Dwinelle Hall University of California Berkeley, California 94720 USA

All papers copyright © 2000 by the Berkeley Linguistics Society, Inc.

All rights reserved.

ISSN 0363-2946

LCCN 76-640143

Printed by Sheridan Books, Inc.

P.O. Box 1203

Ann Arbor, Michigan 48108 USA

TABLE OF CONTENTS

GENERAL SESSION

The Distribution of French Raising Constructions MICHEL ACHARD	1
Compensatory Lengthening without Moras: A Study in Phonologization JONATHAN BARNES and DARYA KAVITSKAYA	17
Probability in Phonological Generalizations: Modeling Optional French Final Consonants BENJAMIN K. BERGEN	27
The Need for the Resultative Network CRISTIANO BROCCIAS	41
On the Topicalizing Nature of Multiple Left-dislocations EUGENIA CASIELLES	53
A Cognitive Account of the English Meronymic "by" Phrase MONICA CORSTON-OLIVER	65
Sonority-Driven Reduction KATHERINE M. CROSSWHITE	77
Distributed (and Dissolved) Pragmatics KAZUHIKO FUKUSHIMA	89
Re-examining Default-to-opposite Stress MATHEW GORDON	101
What is American English /l/ Really? JOSHUA GUENTER	113
Reference to Abstract Entities within Clausal Complements MICHAEL HEGARTY	121

On the Accented/Unaccented Distinction in Western Basque and the Typology of Accentual Systems JOSÉ IGNACIO HUALDE, RAJKA SMILJANIĆ and JENNIFER COLE	133
Historical Development of Reported Speech in Chinese JYA-LIN HWANG	145
The following paper was presented at BLS 25: A Local Treatment of Nonlocal Relativization in Korean JONG-BOK KIM	157
Markedness and Pronoun Incorporation HANJUNG LEE	171
Syntactically-based Lexical Decomposition: The Case of <i>Climb</i> Revisited JAUME MATEU	187
Trace of F2 Peaks as a Quantitative Descriptor of Aspiration HANSANG PARK	199
Linguistics vs. Metalinguistic Intuitions ELLEN PRINCE	211
Absolute and Relative Scalar Particles in Spanish and Hindi SCOTT SCHWENTER and SHRAVAN VASISHTH	225
Gesture, Lexical Words, and Grammar: Gramaticalization Processes in ASL BARBARA SHAFFER and TERRY JANZEN	235
Prominence, Augmentation and Neutralization in Phonology JENNIFER SMITH	247
The English GO-(PRT)-AND-VERB Construction ANATOL STEFANOWITSCH	259
The Korean Modal Marker <i>keyss</i> Revisited: A Marker of Achieved State of Intersubjectivity KYUNG-HEE SUH and KYU-HYUN KIM	271

Relation between Gaze, Head Nodding and <i>aizuti</i> 'Back Channel' at a Japanese Company Meeting POLLY SZATROWSKI	283
Voice Quality Differences and the Origin of Diphthongs GRAHAM THURGOOD	295
A Usage-Based Approach to Child Language Acquisition MICHAEL TOMASELLO	305
Yaka Nasal Harmony: Spreading or Segmental Correspondence? RACHEL WALKER	321
Reconstructing the History of AAVE: New Data on an Old Theme WALT WOLFRAM	333
On the Origin of Coda Voicing in Lezgian ALAN CHI LUN YU	349
PARASESSION: ASPECT	
Event Structure vs. Stage Structure and Abstract Aspectual Relations PATRICK CAUDAL and LAURENT ROUSSARIE	361
Imperfective Aspect and Event Participants in English, Chinese, and Korean JULIET WAI-HONG DU	373
Building Statives ANGELIKA KRATZER	385
Alternatives for Aspectual Particles: Semantics of <i>still</i> and <i>already</i> MANFRED KRIFKA	401
Aspect, Lexical Semantic Representation, and Argument Expression BETH LEVIN	413
From Imperfective to Progressive via Relative Present	431

Happening Gradually CHRISTOPHER J. PIÑÓN	445
Aspect and Grammaticalization in Guyanese Creole JACK SIDNELL	457
The following paper was not presented at the conference: Between Perfective and Past: Preterits in Turkic and Nakh-Daghestanian SERGEI TATEVOSOV	469
• • •	

The following papers were presented at the conference but do not appear in this volume:

Event Underspecification and Aspect Marking in Thai
JEAN-PIERRE KOENIG and NUTTANART MUANSUWAN

Describing Syncretism: Rules of Referral after Fifteen Years ARNOLD ZWICKY

Gesture, Icon, and Symbol: The Expression of Modality in Signed Languages SHERMAN WILCOX

SPECIAL SESSION: SYNTAX AND SEMANTICS OF THE INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES OF THE AMERICAS (FOUND IN BLS 26S)

Some More Impossible Words EMMON BACH

Coordination, Clitic Placement and Prosody in Zapotec GEORGE AARON BROADWELL

Argument Structure of Klamath Bipartite Stem SCOTT DELANCEY

Complex Predicates in Tsafiki
CONNIE DICKINSON

Word Order and Inverse Voice in Isthmus Mixe JULIA DIETERMAN

Multiple Antipassives in Halkomelem Salish DONNA B. GERDTS and THOMAS E. HUKARI

Multiple Movement and Wh-in-situ in Inuktitut CARRIE GILLON

The Semantics of the Salish Suffix *an/n'ak MERCEDES Q. HINKSON

Ergativity and Contact on the Oregon Coast: Alsea, Siuslaw, and Coos MARIANNE MITHUN

Demonstrative Words in Passamaquoddy EVE NG

Aspectual Classes and Non-Agentive Morphosyntax in Lowland Chontal

LORETTA O'CONNOR

The Aleut Effect
JERRY SADOCK

Grammaticalization of Olumec Motion Verbs Under Areal Contact ROBERTO ZAVALA